

## Message Text

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ORIGIN AF-04

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /005 R

66610  
DRAFTED BY: SF/S-RJDOLS:BK  
APPROVED BY: AF/S-WPO'MNEILL  
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R 261910Z SEP 74  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN  
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

UNCLAS STATE 212424

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

FOLLOWING REPEAT USUN 3401 ACTION SECSTATE INFO GENEVA  
NATO HONG KONG JAKARTA PARIS BRASILIA LONDON MOSCOW  
NEW DELHI NICOSIA OSLO OTTAWA ROME STOCKHOLM VIENNA LISBON LAGOS  
TOKYO 25 SEPT

QUOTE

UNCLAS USUN 3401

UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A  
TAGS: OGEN  
SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIAD SUMMARY NO. 026

GA PLENARY--GENERAL DEBATE

SOVIET FONMIN GROMYKO MADE MODERATE SPEECH WHICH CONTAINED NO  
NEW "SHOWCASE" PROPOSAL AS GA CONTINUED GENERAL DEBATE  
SEPT. 24. UK FONSEC CALLAGHAN CALLED FOR "POSITIVE CONSENSUS"  
IN SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS AND ENDORSED PRES FORD'S GA CALL  
FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL  
COOPERATION. OTHER SPEAKERS WERE FONMINS OF URUGUAY, ARGENTINA,  
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INDONESIA, JAPAN, TURKEY, ZAMBIA, NORWAY AND QATAR.  
PRIMIN OF BANGLADESH IS TO ADDRESS GA SEPT. 25 AND SPEAKERS  
LISTED FOR GENERAL DEBATE ARE: HONDURAS, DENMARK, LAOS,  
CANADA, IRELAND, PHILIPPINES, GDR, SWEDEN AND

NICARAGUA.

URUGUAY--

IN A WIDE-RANGING AND LARGELY PHILOSOPHICAL PRESENTATION, FONMIN BLANCO SURVEYED WORLD SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS. HE FOCUSED PARTICULAR ATTENTION ON THE NEED TO ASSIST LDC'S MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED BY THE PETROLEUM CRISIS, ON URUGUAY'S EARLIER PROPOSAL FOR A "FOOD BANK," AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH SC RESOLUTION 242, ON A RESOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH WOULD RECOGNIZE "THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE." BLANCO ALSO ANNOUNCED SUPPORT FOR EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH AN INDIAN OCEAN PEACE ZONE. (REPEATED INFO MONTEVIDEO)

AGRENTINA--

IN HOUR-AND-HALF DISCOURSE (NEAR RECORD LENGTH FOR GENERAL DEBATE SPEECHES) IN WHICH HE REPEATEDLY INVOKED PERON'S NAME AND REPEATEDLY STRESSED ARGENTINE SOLIDARITY WITH THE NONALIGNED NATIONS, ARGENTINE FONMIN ALBERTO JUAN VIGNES TOUCHED ON MANY OF THE MAJOR ISSUES BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. VIGNES CALLED FOR A MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH, STRONGLY ATTACKED PROTECTIONISM, CITING THE SUSPENSION BY THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY OF THE IMPORTATION OF ARGENTINE BEEF AS A CASE IN POINT, SUPPORTED REGIONALISM, AND ATTACKED APARTHEID. HE DEPLORED THE CONTINUING LACK OF A SOLUTION TO THE FALKLAND ISLANDS DISPUTE. VIGNES EMPHASIZED ARGENTINA'S POSITION THAT EACH NATION EXERCISE PERMANENT AND INALIENABLE SOVEREIGNTY OVER ITS NATURAL RESOURCES, PARTICULARLY ENERGY RESOURCES, AND SAID THAT THE CARACAS LOS CONFERENCE HAD YIELDED POSITIVE RESULTS AND THAT THE GOA WAS PLEASED AT SUPPORT THERE FOR THE LA POSITION, WHICH HE HOPED WOULD PREVAIL IN GENEVA. HE WARNED AGAINST THOSE DEVELOPED NATIONS WHICH ENDORSE THE 12/200 MILE FORMULA BUT WITH SO MANY CONDITIONS TO PROTECT THEIR PREROGATIVES THAT THEIR UNCLASSIFIED

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AGREEMENT IS MEANINGLESS. (REPEATED INFO BUENOS AIRES)

SOVIET UNION--

IN A MODERATE SPEECH WHICH CONTAINED NO NEW "SHOWCASE" PROPOSAL, SOVIET FONMIN GROMYKO DEPARTED ONCE FROM HIS PREPARED REMARKS TO PRAISE PRESIDENT FORD FOR MENTIONING THE NEED FOR US-SOVIET ARMS CONTROL EFFORTS AT THE UNGA LAST WEEK. GROMYKO CALLED FOR A RESUMPTION OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST, AND DENIED THAT SOVIET POLICY WAS HOSTILE TO ISRAEL. "THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "STANDS IN FAVOR OF ISRAEL DEVELOPING AS AN INDEPENDENT SOVEREIGN STATE." REFERRING TO "THE LEGITIMATE NATIONAL

RIGHTS OF THE ARAO PEOPLE OF PALESTINE," GROMYKO REASSERTED SOVIET DESIRE FOR DISCUSSION OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION AS A SEPARATE AGENDA ITEM. ON CYPRUS, HE URGED A UN CONFERENCE WITH A FINAL SETTLEMENT GUARANTEED BY THE SC PERMANENT MEMBERS. THROUGHOUT THE SPEECH, GROMYKO TOOK NUMROUS OPPORTUNITIES TO HAIL GROWING CO-OPERATION WITH THE WEST, PARTICULARLY IN ARMS CONTROL. HE URGED SWIFT COMPLETION OF CSCE. HE CRITICIZED THE U.S. ONLY ONCE, AND THEN ONLY INDIRECTLY, REFER-  
RING TO "FOREIGN-BACKED REACTIONARY FORCES" IN INDOCHINA. GROMYKO CALLED FOR STRICT ADHERENCE BY BOTH SIDES TO THE PARIS ACCORDS AS THE ONLY HOPE FOR PEACE IN THE REGION. HE URGED WITHDRAWAL OF "TROOPS STATIONED IN SOUTH KOREA UNDER THE UN FLAG" AS A NECESSARY STEP TOWARR EASING TENSIONS IN ASIA. THE PROBLEMS OF CAMBODIA, HE SAID, MUST BE SOLVED BY THE CAMBODIANS THEMSELVES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS, AND WITHOUT ANY OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE.  
(REPEATED INFO MOSCOW)

UNITED KINGDOM--

FOREIGN SECRETARY CALLAGHAN UNDERSCORED BRITISH SUPPORT FOR THE UN AND CALLED FOR A "POSITIVE CONSENSUS" IN SOLVING WORLD PROBLEMS. COMMENTING ON EAST-WEST RELATIONS, CALLAGHAN EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE "SEDATE PACE" OF CSCE AND MBFR, AND EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE TALKS COULD "SHIFT INTO HIGHER GEAR." HE NOTED THAT THE CSCE PARTICULARLY SEEMED RIPE FOR EARLY CONCLUSION. CALLAGHAN SAW A REAL THREAT TO UNCLASSIFIED

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WORLD ECONOMIC STABILITY AS A RESULT OF THE ENERGY CRISIS AND MASSIVE INCREASED IN OIL PRICES. HE STRESSED THE COMMONALITY OF INTEREST BETWEEN OIL PRODUCERS AND OIL CONSUMERS, AND WARNED OF ADVERSE GLOBAL CONSEQUENCES IF OIL PRODUCING NATIONS ACT INDIVIDUALLY AS THEY ACCUMULATE VAST OIL REVENUES. HE ALSO CALLED FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM OF DEFICITS ARISING FROM OIL PURCHASES IF A GENERAL RECESSION IS TO BE AVOIDED.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY WELCOMED THE RETURN OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN PORTUGAL AND GREECE. HE CONGRATULATED THE PORTUGUESE GOVT ON DEVELOPMENTS IN ITS AFRICAN TERRITORIES AND INDICATED THAT "NEW REALITIES" IN THE REGION MIGHT ALTER THE SITUATION IN RHODESIA. HE WELCOMED DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PRAISED SECRETARY KISSINGER'S EFFORTS IN SEEKING A SETTLEMENT. IT IS IMPORTANT, HOWEVER, HE SAID, THAT THE MOMENTUM FOR PEACE NOT SLACKEN. CALLAGHAN CALLED FOR THE CONTINUATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF TALKS BETWEEN CLERIDES AND DENKTASH, AND URGED THAT THEY BE WIDENED TO DISCUSS THE POLITICAL ISSUES WITH THE AIM OF ACHIEVING A SOVEREIGN AND INDEPENDENT CYPRUS. HE

EMPHASIZED THAT LONG-TERM PEACE IN CYPRUS DEPENDS ON NO PARTITION AND NO ENOSIS. HE RENEWED APPEAL FOR ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES AND DEFENDED THE EXISTENCE OF BRITISH BASES ON THE ISLAND, AREAS WHICH, HE SAID, HAVE PROVED TO BE SAFE HAVENS FOR ALL DURING THE INTERNAL FIGHTING.

CALLAGHAN THEN CALLED FOR A STUDY OF UN INSTITUTIONS TO SEE IF THEY REFLECT THAT GROWING INTERDEPENDENCE OF THE WORLD. IN THIS CONNECTION HE ENDORSED PRESIDENT FORD'S CALL IN HIS UNGA SPEECH FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION. (REPEATED INFO LONDON)

INDONESIA--

FONMIN ADAM MALIK'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY SPEECH HIGHLIGHTED THE KHMER ISSUE. HE SAID THE KHMER PARTIES SHOULD SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES BY DIRECT NEGOTIATION WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE, AND THE UN SHOULD SEEK AN END TO THE FIGHTING, SUCH AS THROUGH TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES BASED ON THE UNCLASSIFIED

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GKR'S APPEAL OF JULY 9. HE NOTED THAT PRINCE SIHANOUK WAS DEPOSED IN A LAWFUL, CONSTITUTIONAL MANNER, WHILE DISCLAIMING ANY ANIMUS TOWARD SIHANOUK AND PRAISING HIM FOR HIS PAST SERVICE TO HIS PEOPLE. MALIK DELIVERED A STRONG DEFENSE OF THE KHMER REPUBLIC, AND STATED THAT UN RECOGNITION OF GRUNK, A GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, WOULD BE A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT.

MALIK CALLED FOR AN END TO THE UN MILITARY PRESENCE IN KOREA, BUT PROPOSED SOME SORT OF ALTERNATIVE MACHINERY BE ESTABLISHED TO ENSURE THE ARMISTICE, SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING BILATERAL AGREEMENTS FOR SUCH PRESENCE. HE ALSO CALLED FOR STRICT ADHERENCE BY ALL PARTIES IN VIETNAM TO THE PARIS PEACE ACCORDS, AND UNDERScored INDONESIA'S INTENTION TO REMAIN ON THE ICCS FOR AS LONG AS IT SEEMS USEFUL FOR PEACE IN VIETNAM.

MALIK CALLED FOR SELF-DETERMINATION IN CYPRUS, URGED THAT THE ISLAND REMAIN "INDEPENDENT, SOVEREIGN AND NON-ALIGNED," AND ATTACKED TURKISH INTERVENTION AS "DANGEROUS." MALIK URGED ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM OCCUPIED ARAB LANDS, PARTICULARLY JERUSALEM, IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION 242. THE REMAINDER OF MALIK'S SPEECH DEALT WITH THIRD WORLD ECONOMIC CONCERNS. MALIK FREQUENTLY MENTIONED THE WORK OF ASEAN IN MEETING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS ON A REGIONAL BASIS.

JAPAN--FONMIN KIMURA FOCUSED ON TWO MAJOR DANGERS FACING THE WORLD, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND THE ECONOMIC CRISIS. HE SAID GOJ IS PREPARING FOR RATIFICATION OF THE NPT. HE CALLED ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO STUDY MEASURES THE

UN MIGHT TAKE TO PREVENT FURTHER PROLIFERATION. HE STRONGLY OBJECTED TO THE CONTINUATION OF NUCLEAR TESTING, COMMENDING THE US-USSR AGREEMENT ON A PARTIAL UNDERGROUND TEST BAN WHILE NOTING THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS FAR FROM SATISFACTORY TO JAPAN. KIMURA PROPOSED THAT ECOSOC COORDINATE UN EFFORTS TO COPE WITH WORLD ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. IN LIGHT OF THE CHANGING WORLD SITUATION, KIMURA ADVOCATED STRENGTHENING THE FINANCIAL BASIS OF THE UN AND REVIEWING THE CHARTER, SO THAT THE UN MIGHT EVOLVE "INTO TH SOLE, COMPREHENSIVE AND UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY." UNCLASSIFIED

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ON THE KHMER ISSUE, HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT EARLY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE PARTIES COULD BE EFFECTED WITH UN HELP. HE COMMENDED UN PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE PRESENT "AD HOC BASIS" FOR SUCH EFFORTS WILL ENABLE THE UN TO CONTINUE TO RESPOND EFFECTIVELY, AND HE URGED THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDELINES FOR FUTURE OPERATIONS. (REPEATED INFO TOKYO)

TURKEY--

FONMIN GUNES BEGAN WITH GENERAL OVERVIEW OF WORLD DEVELOPMENTS, TOUCHING ON DETENTE, LAW OF THE SEA, AID FOR LDC'S, APARTHEID, AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC QUESTIONS. HE CONGRATULATED PORTUGUESE GOVERNMENT ON ITS DECISION TO GRANT INDEPENDENCE TO AFRICAN TERRITORIES BUT NOTED THAT THERE HAS BEEN VERY LITTLE PROGRESS MADE IN ZIMBAWE FOR NAMIBIA. GUNES THEN TURNED IN MORE DETAIL TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND CYPRUS. WHILE WELCOMING THE PROCESS OF MILITARY DISENGAGEMENT, HE NOTED THAT MAJOR PROBLEMS REMAIN UNRESOLVED: LANDS ARE STILL UNDER ISRAELI OCCUPATION AND THE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES ARE HOMELESS AND WITHOUT RIGHTS. FONMIN RE-AFFIRMED HIS OPPOSITION TO ANY FAIT ACCOMPLI WITH REGARD TO ISRAELI OCCUPATION OF JERUSALEM.

ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE, GUNES ATTACHED VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THE INDEPENDENCE, SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INTERNATIONAL STATUS OF CYPRUS. HE STRESSED THAT ANY SOLUTION MUST RECOGNIZE THE EQUALITY OF THE TWO CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES--NEITHER CAN BE ALLOWED TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON THE OTHER, NOR CSN ANY ONE FACTION CLAIM TO REPRESENT THE CYPRIOT NATION. TURKISH FONMIN REITERATED THAT THE TURKISH "OPERATION" WAS TO REESTABLISH ORDER ON THEISLAND AND TO PREVENT THE POSSIBILITY OF ANNEXATION BY GREECE. WITH REFERENCE TO GREEK FONMIN MAVROS' STATEMENT SEPT. 23, GUNES REPLIED THAT THE JULY 15 COUP WAS INDEED DIRECTED AGAINST THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS AND HAD AS ITS GOAL ENOSIS. GUNES "CONDEMNED" PARTITION AND EXPECTED THE SAME CONDEMNATION OF ENOSIS BY THE GREEKS.

FOLLOWING GUNES' STATEMENT, GREECE AND CYPRUS EXERCISED

THEIR RIGHTS OF REPLY, WITH THE CYPRIOT REP ALLUDING TO APPARENT  
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TURKISH FOREKNOWLEDGE OF PRE-COUP DEVELOPMENTS IN CYPRUS,  
WHICH RAISED "ALL SORTS OF QUESTIONS." (REPEATED INFO  
ANKARA, ATHENS, NICOSIA)

ZAMBIA--

MAIN THEMESE OF ZAMBIAN FONMIN VERNON MWAANGA'S GENERAL  
ASSEMBLY SPEECH WERE DECOLONIZATION AND APARTHEID. MWAANGA  
WELCOMED DECOLONIZATION OF PORTUGAL'S OLD TERRITORIES AND  
LAUDED THE ADVENT OF "NON-RACIAL" SOCIETIES THERE. HE  
URGED GREATER UNITY OF ANGOLAN LIBERATION GROUPS IN PREPARATION  
FOR ASSUMPTION OF POWER. HE ALSO CONDEMNED AS "A FLAGRANT  
ACT OF AGGRESSION", TH ALLEGED MASSING OF TROOPS BY SOUTH  
AFRICA AND SOUTHERN RHODESIA ALONG THEIR BORDER  
WITH MOZAMBIQUE. WHILE ON THE SUBJECT OF SOUTHERN RHODESIA  
(WHICH HE ALSO CALLED ZIMBABWE IN OTHER CONTEXTS),  
MWAANGA DREW ATTENTION TO THE GROWING NUMBER OF  
RESTRICTIONS ON THE FREEDOM OF BALCK AFRICANS LIVING THERE.  
MWAANGA CHALLENGED IAN SMITH "TO HAVE THE COURAGE TO  
TALK TO THE AUTHENTIC LEADERS OF THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLE OF  
ZIMBABWE". HE CALLED FOR BRITISH EFFORTS TO FREE ZAPU  
LEADER JOSHUA NKHOMO AND ZANU LEADER NDABANINGI SITHOLE  
FROM DETENTION BY THE SMITH REGIME. TURNING TO SOUTH AFRICA,  
MWAANGA CALLED THE PRESENCE OF NON-WHITES ON THE RSA DELEGATION  
A "BLUFF". HE ALSO DECRIED THE FLOGGING INCIDENTS IN  
NAMIBIA AND APPEALED TO SOUTH AFRICA TO ANNOUNCE A TIMETABLE  
FOR VACATING THE TRUST TERRITORY.

MWAANGA EXPRESSED SUPPORT IN PRINCIPLE FOR A UN CYPRUS  
CONFERENCE, URGED ISRAELI WITHDRAWAL FROM OCCUPIED ARAB LAND  
AND RESTORATION OF "THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE PALESTINIAN  
PEOPLE", CONDEMNED THE US-UK DIEGO GARCIA AGREEMENT, REAFFIRMED  
SUPPORT FOR GRUNK AND CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF UN FORCES FROM  
KOREA. MWAANGA ALSO DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO LOS ISSUES,  
NOTABLY THOSE AFFECTING THE RIGHTS OF ACCESS BY LANDLOCKED  
STATES AND EXPLOITATION OF THE SEABED'S MINERAL WEALTH.  
(REPEATED INFO LUSAKA)

NORWAY--

NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FRYDENLUND CALLED FOR A  
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NEW SENSE OF URGENCY IN FACE OF THE ENORMOUS TASKS CON-  
FRONTING THE WORLD COMMUNITY. HE SS D REFORM OF ECOSOC IS  
NEEDED SO THAT IT CAN MORE EFFECTIVELY HANDLE BOTH CRISIS  
ASSISTANCE AS WELL AS LONG-TERM DVELOPMENT. HE POINTED TO NEED

FOR ATTENTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS, PARTICULARLY MEASURES AGAINST TORTURE. COMMENTING ON BILATERALISM IN THE APPROACH TO PEACE AND SECURITY MATTERS BY THE GREAT POWERS, FRYDENLUND SUGGESTED THAT THE SMALL POWERS MUST NEITHER AUTOMATICALLY ACCEPT NOR AUTOMATICALLY REJECT DECISIONS MADE BY THE GREAT POWERS. INSTEAD, THE SMALL POWERS MUST "DEVELOP THEIR CONCEPTION OF HOW THE WORLD COMMUNITY SHOULD BE ORGANIZED.....AS A NECESSARY SUPPLEMENT AND A NECESSARY CORRECTIVE," AIMED AT TYING THE GREAT POWERS TO THE UN. FRYDENLUND URGED THE EARLY CESSATION OF ALL NUCLEAR TESTS,

ASKED THE N TO D H WITH THE PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IN CONNECTION WITH TEST FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. (REPEATED INFO OSLO)

QATAR--

FONMIN HAMAD AL-THANI GAVE A GENERAL REVIEW OF WORLD SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. HE THEN SPOKE AT LENGTH ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION, CONDEMNING ISRAELI AGGRESSION AND EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR THE IRANIAN PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST NUCLEAR WEAPON-FREE ZONE.

COMITE 2--GENERAL DEBATE

IN COMITE 2 GENERAL DEBATE SEPT 23 SIGURDSEN \*MIN COR INTL COOPERATION, SWEDEN), WHO STRESSED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CHANGE, CALLED FOR INCREASE IN PLEDGES TO EMERGENCY PROGRAM FOR IMPLEMENTATION IDS AND TO SYG'S ACCOUNT FOR EMERGENCY OPERATION, ANNOUNCING ADDITIONAL \$11 MILLION SWEDISH CONTRIBUTION TO LATTER, ADDITIONAL \$1 MILLION SWEDISH CONTRIBUTION TO FORMER. SHE ALSO URGED FULL REVIEW OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN UN AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES WHICH SHE CHARACTERIZED AS FIXED 30 YEARS AGO AND NO LONGER CORRESPONDING TO REALITY.

CHILEAN REP JARJA ASKED CHAIRMAN TO URGE SYG TO TAKE ADDITIONAL MEASURES ASSISTING GOVT OF HONDURAS FOLLOWING HURRICANE UNCLASSIFIED

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DISASTER. CHAIRMAN AGREED TRANSMIT THIS VIEW TO SYG.

COMITE 5--

BY ACCLAMATION, COMITE SEPT. 24 ELECTED DIPP-GOMEZ (DOMINICAN REPUBLIC) AND GARRIDO (PHILIPPINES) AS VICE CHAIRMEN AND OSMAN (EGYPT) AS RAPPORTEUR. USYG DAVIDSON AND ACABQ CHAIRMAN RHODES SPOKE BRIEFLY. COMITE APPROVED CHAIRMAN CARANICAS' (GREECE) SUGGESTION TO DISPENSE WITH CUSTOMARY GENERAL DEBATE BECAUSE A) TRADITIONAL DEBATE BASED ON BUDGET PROPOSALS, OF WHICH THERE ARE NONE THIS YEAR, AND B) GENERAL DEBATE TENDS BE REPETITIVE OF LATER DISCUSSION OF SPECIFIC ITEMS. CHAIRMAN WAS SUPPORTED BY REPS ITALY,

TANZANIA, US, FRANCE, FRG, UPPER VOLTA AND BRAZIL, THOUGH SOME CONDITIONED IT ON UNDERSTANDING THERE WOULD BE OPPORTUNITIES FOR GENERAL STATEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH ANY ITEM. STOTTLEMYER EMPHASIZED AVOIDANCE OF REPETITIVE STATEMENTS WOULD TEND TO REDUCE CONFERENCE COSTS. SOVIET, ALGERIAN AND POLISH DELEGATES HAD MISGIVINGS BUT EVENTUALLY ACCEPTED CONSENSUS IN SUPPORT OF CHAIRMAN'S PROPOSAL. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION FROM KITI (KENYA), USYD DAVIDSON SAID BUDGET ITEM ENTITLED "STAFFING OF OFFICE OF USYD FOR SPECIAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS" WAS ONLY ITEM LIKELY TO COME UP THIS YEAR ON SUBJECT OF UN TOP ECHELON STAFFING. AT NEXT MEETING SEPT. 27 COMITE WILL DEAL WITH: USE OF EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS IN UN; OFFICIAL TRAVEL OF UN STAFF BY AIR; STAFFING OF OFFICE OF USYD FOR SPECIAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS; AND FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF TRAVEL AND SUBSISTENCE OF REPRESENTATION OF NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.

#### COMITE 6--ORGANIZATION OF WORK

COMITE 6 IN SEPT 24 MEETING ELECTED VICE CHAIRMEN BROMS (FINLAND) AND GANA (TUNISIA), RAPPOREUR SANDERS (GUYANA). COMITE REORDERED AGENDA ITEMS GIVING FIRST PRIORITY TO ITEM 88, PARTICIPATION IN 1975 UN CONFERENCE ON REPRESENTATION OF STATES IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH INTL ORGS, FOLLOWED BY ITEM 96, DECLARATION OF UNIVERSAL PARTICIPATION IN VIENNA CONVENTION ON LAW OF TREATIES. ITEMS ON UN COMMISSION ON INTL TRADE LAW AND ON UN CONFERENCE ON PRESCRIPTION (LIMITATION) IN INTL SALE OF GOODS WILL UNCLASSIFIED

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BE CONSIDERED TOGETHER AT MIDPOINT ON AGENDA. TERRORISM ITEM 91 INCLUDING REPORT OF AD HOC COMITE ON INTL TERRORISM GIVEN TWELFTH AN LAST PLACE ON AGENDA.

#### AD HOC COMITE IN IOPZ--

IOPZ COMITE IN SEPT 24 MEETING RECEIVED DRAFT WG RES FOR POSSIBLE INCLUSION IN COMITE REPORT AND HEARD LENGTHY PRC STATEMENT ATTRIBUTING "ABSENCE OF TRANQUILITY IN INDIAN OCEAN AREA" TO "MILITARY EXPANSION OF TWO SUPER-POWERS, USSR AND US, AND CONTENTION BETWEEN THEM." FANG (CHINA) CALLED FOR COMITE TO TAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO STOP SUPER-POWERS MILITARY EXPANSION AND CONTENTION FOR HEGEMONY IN REGION, SAYING THAT ALL FOREIGN NAVAL FLEETS SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN, ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND INSTALLATIONS DISMANTLED. PRC REP SAID "PURSUANCE OF POLICY OF NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL AND THREAT BY ANY COUNTRY IN THIS REGION AGAINST OTHER COUNTRIES AND ITS ANNEXATION OF SMALL NEIGHBOR CANNOT BUT EVOKE CONCERN AND ANXIETY OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN INDIAN OCEAN, "ADDING THAT SUCH A COUNTRY "WILL EVENTUALLY EAT BITTER FRUIT OF ITS OWN MAKING".

INDIAN REP HASHMI EXPRESSED HOPE COMITE WOULD NOT BE DISTRACTED BY "EXTRANEIOUS CONSIDERATIONS" AND OFFERED FULL SUPPORT OF HIS DELEGATION.

ON DRAFT RESOLUTION PRESENTED BY KEVIN (AUSTRALIA), CHAIRMAN AMERISINGHE (SRI LANKA) SAID IT COULD BE INCLUDED IN COMITE REPORT OR SUBMITTED SEPARATELY TO GA. UNDER DRAFT RES GA WOULD EXPRESS "DEEP CONCERN" THAT INCREASING GREAT POWER MILITARY PRESENCE COULD LEAD TO FURTHER TENSION IN AREA, AND WOULD URGE GREAT POWERS TO REFRAIN FROM INCREASING MILITARY PRESENCE IN REGION. DRAFT RES WOULD PROVIDE FOR COMITE TO CONTINUE ITS WORK AND WOULD INVITE ALL STATES ESPECIALLY GREAT POWERS TO COOPERATE WITH COMITE.

VANDERGERT (SRI LANKA) EXPRESSED BROAD AGREEMENT BUT OFFERED AMENDMENT CALLING GREAT POWER EXPANSION IN INDIAN OCEAN "SERIOUS INTENSIFICATION OF ARMS RACE." MALAGASY REP PROPOSED ADDITIONS UNDER WHICH GA WOULD REQUEST ABANDONMENT UNCLASSIFIED

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OF ALL PROJECTS "SUCH AS ANGLO-AMERICAN DIEGO GARCIA PROJECT" INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR MILITARY PRESENCE IN INDIAN OCEAN, CALL FOR DISMANTLING OF ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES IN REGION. AL ATIYYAH (IRAQ) SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF MADAGASCAR'S PROPOSALS AND SUGGESTED ADDITIONAL AMENDMENT CALLING FOR "LITTORAL AND HINTERLAND STATES OF INDIAN OCEAN TO REFRAIN FROM THREAT OR USE OF FORCE...ANR DESIST FROM PURSUING POLICIES LEADING TO LOCAL ARMAMENTS RACE..."

JACKSON STUDY--

SECRETARIAT INFORMED MISOFF THAT SYG GAVE JACKSON GREEN LIGHT TO MOVE AHEAD ON HIS STUDY AS IT AFFECTS OTC AND ESA, WITH WORK ON UN AGENCIES DIRECTLY UNDER SYG'S CONTROL (E.G. UNICEF, UNDP, UNCTAD, ETC.) TO BE DETERMINED AFTER OCTOBER ACC MEETING. IT IS NOT PLANNED AT THIS TIME TO EXTEND STUDY TO SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. (USUN 3376)

UN MEETINGS SEPT. 25--

AM--GA PLENARY AND COMITE 2

PM-- GA PLENARY AND COMITE 1

SCALI UNQUOTE KISSINGER

UNCLASSIFIED

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 27 JUL 1999  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** n/a  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 26 SEP 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** n/a  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
**Disposition Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1974STATE212424  
**Document Source:** ADS  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** SF/S-RJDOLS:BK  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** n/a  
**Film Number:** D740272-0851  
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**Legacy Key:** link1974/newtext/t19740990/abbryzxl.tel  
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**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ORIGIN AF  
**Original Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 9  
**Previous Channel Indicators:**  
**Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** golinofr  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 22 JUL 2002  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <22 JUL 2002 by maustmc>; APPROVED <23 JUL 2002 by golinofr>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** USUN UNCLASSIFIAD SUMMARY NO. 026  
**TAGS:** OGEN  
**To:** CAPE TOWN  
PRETORIA  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005